United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit



BRIEF FOR APPELLEE

76-7317

To Be Argued By Mark J. Lawless

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

For the Second Circuit

GEORGE STROGANOFF-SCHERBATOFF,
Plaintiff-Appellant,
-againstHENRY H. WELDON,
Defendant-Appellee

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GEORGE STROGANOFF-SCHERBATOFF,
Plaintiff-Appellant,
-againstCHARLES B. WRIGHTSMAN and
JAYNE WRIGHTSMAN,
Defendants-Appellees

GEORGE STROGANOFF-SCHERBATOFF,
Plaintiff-Appellant
-againstMETROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART,
Defendant-Appellee



On appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York

BRIEF FOR DEFENDANT-APPELLEE
THE METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART

LORD, DAY & LORD
Attorneys for The Metropolitan
Museum of Art
25 Broadway
New York, New York 10004
(212) 344-8480

Reigh F. Klann Mark J. Lawless Of Counsel

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

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Docket No. 76-7317

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Plaintiff-Appellant,

-against
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On appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York

BRIEF FOR DEFENDANT-APPELLEE
THE METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART

This Brief is submitted on behalf of The Metropolitan Museum of Art (the "Museum"), defendant in case No. 75 Civ. 3174 (DBB) below and an appellee in this Court.

The action against the Museum was consolidated for trial with 74 Civ. 5750 (Stroganoff-Scherbatoff v. Wrightsman) by order of the District Court dated September 30, 1975. That

consolidation was effected on the motion of plaintiff-appellant because of the virtual identia of the facts and issues in the two cases, which are now before the Court on this appeal with a third case raising similar issues. The Wrightsman and Museum cases involve the same act of seizure by the Soviet Government of an objet d'art, and the invocation of the Act of State Doctrine in each case is therefore necessarily governed by the same operative facts and law.

Indeed, because of the identity of the facts and issues in the cases against the Museum and the Wrightsmans, and to avoid an unnecessary proliferation of papers before this Court, the Museum simply adopts and incorporates herein by reference the Counterstatement of the Case, the Statement of Facts and the Argument contained in the Brief submitted to this Court on behalf of defendants-appellees Wrightsmans.

The Museum traces its ownership of the bust at issue through the Wrightsmans. If the Wrightsmans had good title to the bust, then the Museum similarly has good title. Appellant's papers nowhere raise any issue (other than one involving the technicalities of pleading) which distinguishes the case against the Museum from that against the Wrightsmans. More importantly, no post-acquisition conduct on the part of the Museum is alleged which impairs its title to the bust or which in any way bars the Museum from invoking the Act of State Doctrine in this case.

CONCLUSION

For the reasons stated above, the Order of the District Court entered May 18, 1976 granting summary judgment to the defendants should be affirmed.

Dated: New York, New York October 4, 1976

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Respectfully submitted,

LORD, DAY & LORD
Attorneys for The Metropolitan
Museum of Art
25 Broadway
New York, New York 10004
(212) 344-8480

Reigh F. Klann
Mark J. Lawless
Of Counsel

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SECOND CIRCUIT

Index No. 76-7317

GEORGE STROGANOFF-SCHERBATOFF.

Plaintiff

Appellant

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE BY MAIL

HENRY H. WELDON.

Defendant

Appellee

STATE OF NEW YORK, COUNTY OF New York

SS.:

The undersigned being duly sworn, deposes and says:

Deponent is not a party to the action, is over 18 years of age and resides at 872 E. 39 St., Brooklyn, N. Y., 11210

That on Brief

against

October 4, 1976 deponent served the annexed

Lyman Stansky, Esq., Davis, Polk & Wardwell, & Thal & Youtt attornev(s) for Appellant and Appellees, respectively in this action at

the address designated by said attorney(s) for that purpose by depositing a true copy of same enclosed in a postpaid properly addressed wrapper, in-xxxxxxxxx-official depository under the exclusive care and custody of the United, States Postal Service within the State of New York.

Sworn to before me

Notary Public, State of New York No. 41-8113201

Qualified in Nassau County Certificate filed in New York County Commission Expires March 30, 1974

Loretta Flaherty